### Department of Biological Sciences COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

#### SUMMER RESEARCH OPPORTUNITIES FOR UNDERGRADUATE WOMEN

#### **APPLICATION DEADLINE: March 2, 2015**

The Department of Biological Sciences is pleased to offer the following research project for the summer of 2015. Interested students are urged to contact the faculty member(s) directing the project that most interests them. By contacting the faculty member, you can discover more about the project, learn what your responsibilities will be and, if possible, develop a timetable for the twelve-week research period.

# PROJECT TITLE: The Genetic Basis For Subterranean Diversity

Professor Joshua Gross Department of Biological Sciences Rieveschl Hall Room 711B Cincinnati, OH 45221-0006 Tel: (513) 556-9708 Fax: (513) 556-5299 Email: grossja@ucmail.uc.edu

## **Project Description**

In our lab, we study a cave-dwelling fish that has adapted to the harsh underground environment. As a consequence of life in surroundings marked by total darkness and starvation, these animals have evolved extreme characteristics. These include the complete loss of eyes, albinism and fragmented facial bones. We use an approach called hybrid genetic mapping to determine the genes affected during their evolutionary history.

For this project, we will extend our studies by asking whether a variety different phenotypes (e.g., eye loss, pigmentation loss, more taste buds, more lateral line receptors) are caused by the same – or different – genes. This will involve wet lab experiences in which the student will observe fish specimens and carefully record/measure differences among them. It will also include computer-based analyses designed to integrate large amounts of genetic and transcriptome data with trait measurements. Finally, this project may involve gene manipulation strategies, where particular genes will be "knocked down" to determine the role(s) they play in generating cave-associated phenotypes.

Our lab is a welcoming and collaborative environment in which we currently have three doctoral-level graduate students and three long-term undergraduate students. Therefore, our past WISE/REWU fellows have enjoyed excellent intellectual and logistical support for being trained and carrying out their research activities.